

/* 42 USC 12901, providing for grants for provision of housing for those with HIV and with low income. The grants are authorized at a level of approximately \$150,000,000. */

Section 12901. Purpose

The purpose of this title [subtitle] is to provide States and localities with the resources and incentives to devise long-term comprehensive strategies for meeting the housing needs of persons with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome and families of such persons.

(Nov. 28, 1990, P. L. 101-625, Title VIII, Subtitle D, 852, 104 Stat. 4375; Oct. 28, 1992, P. L. 102-550, Title VI, Subtitle A, 606(j)(1), 106 Stat. 3810.)

Section 12902. Definitions

For purposes of this subtitle:

(1) The term "acquired immunodeficiency syndrome and related diseases" means the of disease of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome or any conditions arising from the etiologic agent for acquired immunodeficiency syndrome.

(2) The term "applicant" means a State, a unit of general local government, or a nonprofit organization eligible to receive assistance under this subtitle.

(3) The term "low-income individual" means any individual or family whose incomes do not exceed 80 percent of the median income for the area, as determined by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, with adjustments for smaller and larger families, except that the Secretary may establish income ceilings higher or lower than 80 percent of the median income for the area if the Secretary finds that such variations are necessary because of prevailing levels of construction costs or unusually high or low family incomes.

(4) The term "grantee" means a State or unit of general local government receiving grants from the Secretary under this subtitle.

(5) The term "metropolitan statistical area" means a metropolitan statistical area as established by the Office of Management and Budget. Such term includes the District of Columbia.

(6) The term "locality" means the geographical area within the jurisdiction of a local government.

(7) The term "recipient" means a grantee or other applicant receiving funds under this title.

(8) The term "Secretary" means the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.

(9) The term "State" means a State of the United States, the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or any agency or instrumentality thereof that is established pursuant to legislation and designated by the chief executive to act on behalf of the jurisdiction with regard to provisions of this subtitle.

(10) The term "unit of general local government" has the same meaning as in 104 of this Act [42 USC 12704].

(11) The term "city" has the meaning given the term in section 102(a) of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 [42 USC 5302(a)].

(12) The term "eligible person" means a person with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome or a related disease and the family of such person.

(13) The term "nonprofit organization" means any nonprofit organization (including a State or locally chartered, nonprofit organization) that:

(A) is organized under State or local laws;

(B) has no part of its net earnings inuring to the benefit of any member, founder, contributor, or individual;

(C) complies with standards of financial accountability acceptable to the Secretary; and

(D) has among its purposes significant activities related to providing services or housing to persons with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome or related diseases.

(14) The term "project sponsor" means a nonprofit organization or a housing agency of a State or unit of general local government that contracts with a grantee to receive assistance under this subtitle.

(Nov. 28, 1990, P. L. 101-625, Title VIII, Subtitle D, 853, 104 Stat. 4375; Oct. 28, 1992, P. L. 102-550, Title VI, Subtitle A, 606(c), 106 Stat. 3807.)

Section 12903. General authority

(a) Grants authorized. The Secretary shall, to the extent of amounts approved in appropriations Acts under section 863 [42 USC 12912], make grants to States, units of general local government, and nonprofit organizations.

(b) Implementation of eligible activities. A grantee shall carry out eligible activities under section 855 [42 USC 12904] through project sponsors. Any grantee that is a State that enters into a contract with a nonprofit organization to carry out eligible activities in a locality shall obtain the approval of the unit of general local government for the locality before entering into the contract.

(c) Allocation of resources. (1) Formula allocation. The Secretary shall allocate 90 percent of the amounts approved in appropriation Acts under section 863 [42 USC 12912] among States and cities whose most recent comprehensive housing affordability strategy (or abbreviated strategy) has been approved by the Secretary under section 105 of this Act [42 USC 12705]. Such amounts shall be allocated as follows:

(A) 75 percent among:

(i) cities that are the most populous unit of general local government in a metropolitan statistical area having a population greater than 500,000 and more than 1,500 cases of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome; and

(ii) States with more than 1,500 cases of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome outside of metropolitan statistical areas described in clause (i); and

(B) 25 percent among cities that (i) are the most populous unit of general local government in a metropolitan statistical area having a population greater than 500,000 and more than 1,500 cases of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, and (ii) have a higher than average per capita incidence of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. A single city may receive assistance allocated under subparagraph (A) and subparagraph (B). For purposes of allocating amounts under this paragraph for any fiscal year, the number of cases of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome shall be the number of such cases reported to and

confirmed by the Director of the Centers for Disease Control of the Public Health Service as of March 31 of the fiscal year immediately preceding the fiscal year for which the amounts are appropriated and to be allocated.

(2) Minimum grant. Subject only to the availability of amounts pursuant to appropriations Acts under section 863 [42 USC 12912], for each fiscal year each eligible grantee under paragraph (1) shall receive funding according to its proportionate share of the total, except that each entity shall receive a minimum allocation of \$200,000 from subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (1) combined, and any increase this entails from the formula amount will be deducted from all other allocations exceeding \$200,000 on a pro rata basis. If allocation under subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1) would allocate less than \$200,000 for any State, the allocation for such State shall be \$200,000 and the amount of the increase under this sentence shall be deducted on a pro rata basis from the allocations of the other States, except that a reduction under this subparagraph may not reduce the amount allocated to any eligible entity to less than \$200,000.

(3) Nonformula allocation.

(A) In general. The Secretary shall allocate 10 percent of the amounts appropriated under section 863 [42 USC 12912] among:

(i) States and units of general local government that do not qualify for allocation of amounts under paragraph (1); and

(ii) States, units of general local government, and nonprofit organizations, to fund special projects of national significance.

(B) Selection. In selecting projects under this paragraph, the Secretary shall consider (i) relative numbers of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome cases and per capita acquired immunodeficiency syndrome incidence; (ii) housing needs of persons with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome in the community; (iii) extent of local planning and coordination of housing programs for eligible persons; and (iv) the likelihood of the continuation of State and local efforts.

(C) National significance projects. For the purpose of subparagraph (A) (ii), in selecting projects of national significance the Secretary shall consider (i) the need to assess the effectiveness of a particular model for providing supportive

housing for eligible persons; (ii) the innovative nature of the proposed activity; and (iii) the potential replicability of the proposed activity in other similar localities or nationally.

(d) Applications. Funds made available under this section shall be allocated among applications submitted by applicants and approved by the Secretary. Applications for assistance under this section shall be submitted by an applicant in such form and in accordance with such procedures as the Secretary shall establish. Such applications shall containDD

(1) a description of the proposed activities;

(2) a description of the size and characteristics of the population that would be served by the proposed activities;

(3) a description of the public and private resources that are expected to be made available in connection with the proposed activities;

(4) assurances satisfactory to the Secretary that any property purchased, leased, rehabilitated, renovated, or converted with assistance under this section shall be operated for not less than 10 years for the purpose specified in the application, except as otherwise specified in this subtitle;

(5) evidence in a form acceptable to the Secretary that the proposed activities will meet urgent needs that are not being met by available public and private sources; and

(6) such other information or certifications that the Secretary determines to be necessary to achieve the purposes of this section.

(e) Additional requirement for metropolitan areas. In addition to the other requirements of this section, to be eligible for a grant to a metropolitan area under this section, the major city, urban county, and any city with a population of 50,000 or more in that metropolitan area shall establish or designate a governmental agency or organization for receipt and use of amounts received from a grant under this section and shall submit to the Secretary, together with the application under subsection (d) a proposal for the operation of such agency or organization.

(f) Additional requirement for city formula grantees. In addition to the other requirements of this section, to be eligible for a grant pursuant to subsection (c)(1), a city shall provide such assurances as the Secretary may require that any grant amounts

received will be allocated among eligible activities in a manner that addresses the needs within the metropolitan statistical area in which the city is located, including areas not within the jurisdiction of the city. Any such city shall coordinate with other units of general local government located within the metropolitan statistical area to provide such assurances and comply with the assurances.

(Nov. 28, 1990, P. L. 101-625, Title VIII, Subtitle D, 854, 104 Stat. 4376; Oct. 28, 1992, P. L. 102-550, Title VI, Subtitle A, 606(d), (j)(2), 106 Stat. 3807, 3810.)

Section 12904. Eligible activities

Grants allocated under this subtitle shall be available only for approved activities to carry out strategies designed to prevent homelessness among eligible persons. Approved activities shall include activities that:

(1) enable public and nonprofit organizations or agencies to provide housing information to such persons and coordinate efforts to expand housing assistance resources for such persons under section 857 [42 USC 12906];

(2) facilitate the development and operation of shelter and services for such persons under section 858 [42 USC 12907];

(3) provide rental assistance to such persons under section 859 [42 USC 12908];

(4) facilitate (through project-based rental assistance or other means) the moderate rehabilitation of single room occupancy dwellings (SROs) that would be made available only to such persons under section 860 [42 USC 12909];

(5) facilitate the development of community residences for eligible persons under section 861 [42 USC 12910];

(6) carry out other activities that the Secretary develops in cooperation with eligible States and localities, except that activities developed under this paragraph may be assisted only with amounts provided under section 854(c)(3) [42 USC 12903(c)(3)].

The Secretary shall establish standards and guidelines for approved activities. The Secretary shall permit grantees to refine and adapt such standards and guidelines for individual projects, where such refinements and adaptations are made necessary by local circumstances.

(Nov. 28, 1990, P. L. 101-625, Title VIII, Subtitle D, 855, 104 Stat. 4378; Oct. 28, 1992, P. L. 102-550, Title VI, Subtitle A, 606(e), (h) (2), (j) (3), 106 Stat. 3808, 3810.)

Section 12905. Responsibilities of grantees

(a) Prohibition of substitution of funds. Amounts received from grants under this subtitle may not be used to replace other amounts made available or designated by State or local governments for use for the purposes under this subtitle.

(b) Capability. The recipient shall have, in the determination of the grantee or the Secretary, the capacity and capability to effectively administer a grant under this subtitle.

(c) Cooperation. The recipient shall agree to cooperate and coordinate in providing assistance under this subtitle with the agencies of the relevant State and local governments responsible for services in the area served by the applicant for eligible persons and other public and private organizations and agencies providing services for such eligible persons.

(d) Prohibition of fees. The recipient shall agree that no fee will be charged to any eligible person for any housing or services provided with amounts from a grant under this subtitle.

(e) Confidentiality. The recipient shall agree to ensure the confidentiality of the name of any individual assisted with amounts from a grant under this subtitle and any other information regarding individuals receiving such assistance.

(f) Financial records. The recipient shall agree to maintain and provide the grantee or the Secretary with financial records sufficient, in the determination of the Secretary, to ensure proper accounting and disbursing of amounts received from a grant under this subtitle.

(g) Administrative expenses. (1) Grantees. Notwithstanding any other provision of this subtitle, each grantee may use not more than 3 percent of the grant amount for administrative costs relating to administering grant amounts and allocating such amounts to project sponsors.

(2) Project sponsors. Notwithstanding any other provision of this subtitle, each project sponsor receiving amounts from grants made under this title may use not more than 7 percent of the amounts received for administrative costs relating to carrying

out eligible activities under section 855, including the costs of staff necessary to carry out eligible activities.

(Nov. 28, 1990, P. L. 101-625, Title VIII, Subtitle D, 856, 104 Stat. 4378; Oct. 28, 1992, P. L. 102-550, Title VI, Subtitle A, 606(f), (j)(4), (11)(A), 106 Stat. 3809, 3810, 3811.)

Section 12906. Grants for AIDS housing information and coordination services

Grants under this section may only be used for the following activities:

(1) Housing information services. To provide (or contract to provide) counseling, information, and referral services to assist eligible persons to locate, acquire, finance, and maintain housing and meet their housing needs.

(2) Resource identification. To identify, coordinate, and develop housing assistance resources (including conducting preliminary research and making expenditures necessary to determine the feasibility of specific housing-related initiatives) for eligible persons.

(Nov. 28, 1990, P. L. 101-625, Title VIII, Subtitle D, 857, 104 Stat. 4379; Oct. 28, 1992, P. L. 102-550, Title VI, Subtitle A, 606(j)(11)(B), 106 Stat. 3811.)

Section 12907. AIDS short-term supported housing and services

(a) Use of grants. Any amounts received from grants under this section may only be used to carry out a program to provide (or contract to provide) assistance to eligible persons who are homeless or in need of housing assistance to prevent homelessness, which may include the following activities:

(1) Short-term supported housing. Purchasing, leasing, renovating, repairing, and converting facilities to provide short-term shelter and services.

(2) Short-term housing payments assistance. Providing rent assistance payments for short-term supported housing and rent, mortgage, and utilities payments to prevent homelessness of the tenant or mortgagor of a dwelling.

(3) Supportive services. Providing supportive services, to eligible persons assisted under paragraphs (1) and (2), including

health, mental health, assessment, permanent housing placement, drug and alcohol abuse treatment and counseling, day care, and nutritional services (except that health services under this paragraph may only be provided to individuals with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome or related diseases), and providing technical assistance to eligible persons to provide assistance in gaining access to benefits and services for homeless individuals provided by the Federal Government and State and local governments.

(4) Operation. Providing for the operation of short-term supported housing provided under this section, including the costs of security, operation insurance, utilities, furnishings, equipment, supplies, and other incidental costs.

(5) Administration. Providing staff to carry out the program under this section (subject to the provisions of section 856(g) [42 USC 12905(g)]).

(b) Program requirements. (1) Minimum use period for structures. (A) In general. Any building or structure assisted with amounts from a grant under this section shall be maintained as a facility to provide short-term supported housing or assistance for eligible persons:

(i) in the case of assistance involving substantial rehabilitation or acquisition of the building, for a period of not less than 10 years; and

(ii) in the case of assistance under paragraph (1), (3), or (4) of subsection (a), for a period of not less than 3 years.

(B) Waiver. The Secretary may waive the requirement under subparagraph (A) with respect to any building or structure if the organization or agency that received the grant under which the building was assisted demonstrates, to the satisfaction of the Secretary, that:

(i) the structure is no longer needed to provide short-term supported housing or assistance or the continued operation of the structure for such purposes is no longer feasible; and

(ii) the structure will be used to benefit individuals or families whose incomes do not exceed 80 percent of the median income for the area, as determined by the Secretary, with adjustments for smaller and larger families, except that the

Secretary may establish income ceilings higher or lower than 80 percent of the median income for the area if the Secretary finds that such variations are necessary because of prevailing levels of construction costs or unusually high or low family incomes.

(2) Residency and location limitations on short-term supported housing. (A) Residency. A short-term supported housing facility assisted with amounts from a grant under this section may not provide shelter or housing at any single time for more than 50 families or individuals.

(B) Waiver. The Secretary may, as the Secretary determines appropriate, waive the limitation under subparagraph (A) for any program or short-term supported housing facility.

(C) [Redesignated]

(3) Term of assistance. (A) Supported housing assistance. A program assisted under this section may not provide residence in a short-term housing facility assisted under this section to any individual for a sum of more than 60 days during any 6-month period.

(B) Housing payments assistance. A program assisted under this section may not provide assistance for rent, mortgage, or utilities payments to any individual for rent, mortgage, or utilities costs accruing over a period of more than 21 weeks of any 52-week period.

(C) Waiver. Notwithstanding subparagraphs (A) and (B), the Secretary may waive the applicability of the requirements under such subparagraphs with respect to any individual for which the project sponsor has made a good faith effort to acquire permanent housing (in accordance with paragraph (4)) and has been unable to do so.

(4) Placement. A program assisted under this section shall provide for any individual who has remained in short-term supported housing assisted under the demonstration program, to the maximum extent practicable, the opportunity or placement in permanent housing or an environment appropriate to the health and social needs of the individual.

(5) Presumption for independent living. In providing assistance under this section in any case in which the residence of an individual is appropriate to the needs of the individual, a program assisted under this section shall, when reasonable, provide for assistance in a manner appropriate to maintain the individual in such residence.

(6) Case management services. A program assisted under this section shall provide each individual assisted under the program with an opportunity, if eligible, to receive case management services available from the appropriate social service agencies.

(Nov. 28, 1990, P. L. 101-625, Title VIII, Subtitle D, 858, 104 Stat. 4379; Oct. 28, 1992, P. L. 102-550, Title VI, Subtitle A, 606(g), (j) (5), (11) (C), 106 Stat. 3809, 3810, 3811.)

Section 12908. Rental assistance

(a) Use of funds. (1) In general. Grants under this section may be used only for assistance to provide rental assistance for low-income eligible persons. Such assistance may be project based or tenant based and shall be provided to the extent practicable in the manner provided for under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 USC 1437f]. Grantees shall ensure that the housing provided is decent, safe, and sanitary.

(2) Shared housing arrangements. Grants under this section may be used to assist individuals who elect to reside in shared housing arrangements in the manner provided under section 8(p) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f(p)), except that, notwithstanding such section, assistance under this section may be made available to nonelderly individuals. The Secretary shall issue any standards for shared housing under this paragraph that vary from standards issued under section 8(p) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 USC 1437f(p)] only to the extent necessary to provide for circumstances of shared housing arrangements under this paragraph that differ from circumstances of shared housing arrangements for elderly families under section 8(p) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 USC 1437f(p)].

(b) Limitations. A recipient under this section shall comply with the following requirements:

(1) Services. The recipient shall provide for qualified service providers in the area to provide appropriate services to the eligible persons assisted under this section.

(2) Intensive assistance. For any individual with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome or related diseases who requires more care than can be provided in housing assisted under this section, the recipient shall provide for the locating of a care provider who can appropriately care for the individual and referral of the individual to the care provider.

(c) Administrative costs. A project sponsor providing rental assistance under this section may use amounts from any grant received under this section for administrative expenses involved in providing such assistance, subject to the provisions of 856(g)(2) [42 USC 12905(g)(2)].

(Nov. 28, 1990, P. L. 101-625, Title VIII, Subtitle D, 859, 104 Stat. 4381; Oct. 28, 1992, P. L. 102-550, Title VI, Subtitle A, 606(h)(1), (j)(6), (7), (11)(D), 106 Stat. 3810, 3811.)

Section 12909. Single room occupancy dwellings

(a) Use of Grants. Grants under this section may be used to provide project-based rental assistance or grants to facilitate the development of single room occupancy dwellings. To the extent practicable, a program under this section shall be carried out in the manner provided for under section 8(n) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 USC 1457f(n)].

(b) Limitation. Recipients under this section shall require the provision to individuals assisted under this section of the following assistance:

(1) Services. Appropriate services provided by qualified service providers in the area.

(2) Intensive assistance. For any individual with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome or related diseases who requires more care than can be provided in housing assisted under this section, locating a care provider who can appropriately care for the individual and referral of the individual to the care provider.

(Nov. 28, 1990, P. L. 101-625, Title VIII, Subtitle D, 860, 104 Stat. 4381; Oct. 28, 1992, P. L. 102-550, Title VI, Subtitle A, 606(j)(7), 106 Stat. 3810.)

Section 12910. Grants for community residences and services

(a) Grant authority. The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development may make grants to States and metropolitan areas to develop and operate community residences and provide services for eligible persons.

(b) Community residences and services. (1) Community residences.

(A) In general. A community residence under this section shall be a multiunit residence designed for eligible persons for the following purposes:

(i) To provide a lower cost residential alternative to institutional care and to prevent or delay the need for institutional care.

(ii) To provide a permanent or transitional residential setting with appropriate services that enhances the quality of life for individuals who are unable to live independently.

(iii) To prevent homelessness among eligible persons by increasing available suitable housing resources.

(iv) To integrate eligible persons into local communities and provide services to maintain the abilities of such eligible persons to participate as fully as possible in community life.

(B) Rent. Except to the extent that the costs of providing residence are reimbursed or provided by any other assistance from Federal or non-Federal or non-Federal public sources, each resident in a community residence shall pay as rent for a dwelling unit an amount equal to the following:

(i) For low-income individuals, the amount of rent paid under section 3(a) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437a(a)) by a low-income family (as the term is defined in section 3(b)(2) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1437a(b)(2))) for a dwelling unit assisted under such Act.

(ii) For any resident that is not a low-income resident, an amount based on a formula, which shall be determined by the Secretary, under which rent is determined by the income and resources of the resident.

(C) Fees. Fees may be charged for any services provided under subsection (c)(2) to residents of a community residence, except that any fees charged shall be based on the income and resources of the resident and the provision of services to any resident of a community residence may not be withheld because of an inability of the resident to pay such fee.

(D) Section 8 assistance. Assistance made available under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f) may be used in conjunction with a community residence under this subsection for tenant-based certificates or vouchers.

(2) Services. Services provided with a grant under this section shall consist of services appropriate in assisting

eligible persons to enhance their quality of life, enable such individuals to more fully participate in community life, and delay or prevent the placement of such individuals in hospitals or other institutions.

(c) Use of grants. Any amounts received from a grant under this section may be used only as follows:

(1) Community residences. For providing assistance in connection with community residences under subsection (b)(1) for the following activities:

(A) Physical improvements. Construction, acquisition, rehabilitation, conversion, retrofitting, and other physical improvements necessary to make a structure suitable for use as a community residence.

(B) Operating costs. Operating costs for a community residence.

(C) Technical assistance. Technical assistance in establishing and operating a community residence, which may include planning and other predevelopment or preconstruction expenses, and expenses relating to community outreach and educational activities regarding acquired immunodeficiency syndrome and related diseases provided for individuals residing in proximity of eligible persons assisted under this subtitle.

(D) In-house services. Services appropriate for individuals residing in a community residence, which may include staff training and recruitment.

(2) Services. For providing services under subsection (b)(2) to any individuals assisted under this subtitle.

(3) Administrative expenses. For administrative expenses related to the planning and carrying out [of] activities under this section (subject to the provisions of section 856(g) [42 USC 12905(g)(2)].]

(d) Limitations on use of grants. (1) Community residences. Any jurisdiction that receives a grant under this section may not use any amounts received under the grant for the purposes under subsection (c)(1), except for planning and other expenses preliminary to construction or other physical improvement under subsection (c)(1)(A), unless the jurisdiction certifies to the Secretary, as the Secretary shall require, the following:

(A) Service agreement. That the jurisdiction has entered into a written agreement with service providers qualified to deliver any services included in the proposal under subsection (c) to provide such services to eligible persons assisted by the community residence.

(B) Funding and capability. That the jurisdiction will have sufficient funding for such services and the service providers are qualified to assist eligible persons.

(C) Zoning and building codes. That any construction or physical improvements carried out with amounts received from the grant will comply with any applicable State and local housing codes and licensing requirements in the jurisdiction in which the building or structure is located.

(D) Intensive assistance. That, for any individual with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome or related diseases who resides in a community residence assisted under the grant and who requires more intensive care than can be provided by the community residence, the jurisdiction will locate for and refer the individual to a service provider who can appropriately care for the individual.

(2) Services. Any jurisdiction that receives a grant under this section may use any amounts received under the grant for the purposes under subsection (c) (2) only for the provision of services by service providers qualified to provide such services to eligible persons.

(Nov. 28, 1990, P. L. 101-625, Title VIII, Subtitle D, 861, 104 Stat. 4382; Oct. 28, 1992, P. L. 102-550, Title VI, Subtitle , 606(i), (j) (8)D(10), (11)(E), 106 Stat. 3810, 3811.)

Section 12911. Report

Any organization or agency that receives a grant under this subtitle shall submit to the Secretary, for any fiscal year in which the organization or agency receives a grant under this subtitle, a report describing the use of the amounts received, which shall include the number of individuals assisted, the types of assistance provided, and any other information that the Secretary determines to be appropriate.

(Nov. 28, 1990, P. L. 101-625, Title VIII, Subtitle D, 862, 104 Stat. 4384.)

Section 12912. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subtitle [42 USC 12901 et seq.] \$150,000,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$156,300,000 for fiscal year 1994.

(Nov. 28, 1990, P. L. 101-625, Title VIII, Subtitle D, 863, 104 Stat. 4384; Oct. 28, 1992, P. L. 102-550, Title VI, Subtitle A, 606(b), 106 Stat. 3806.)